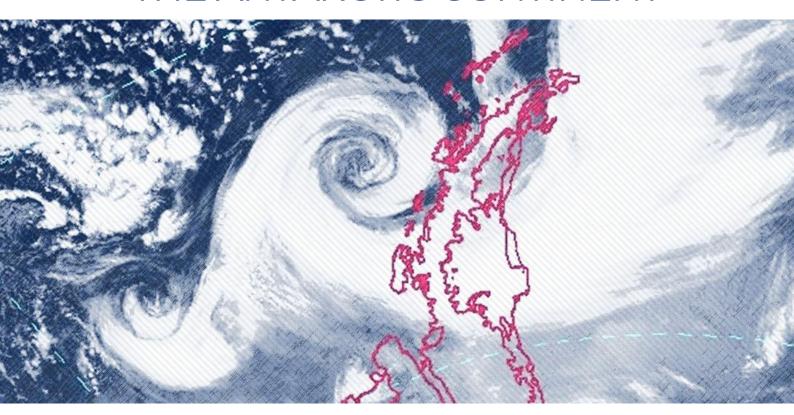


# MONITORING EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES ON THE COAST OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT





# MONITORING EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES ON THE COAST OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT

By Romao, M. and Pires, L. B. M.

#### JUNE 2020

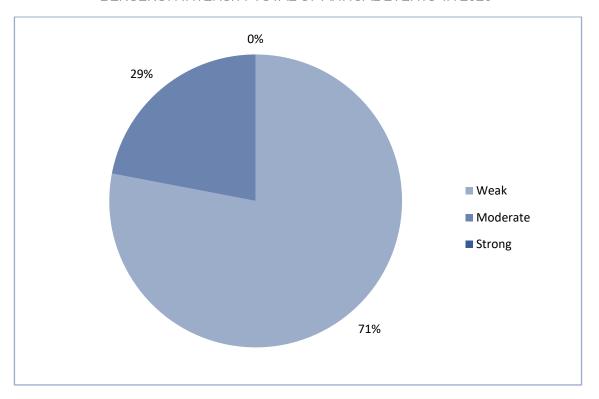
During this month, 06 events were registered among the 13 research stations located on the coast of the Antarctic utilized as references for the monitoring of explosive cyclones (bomb cyclones). The stations affected by cyclones this month were: Frei, Marambio, Casey, Neumayer and Palmer. There was a reduction of 50% in the number of cyclones in comparison to the same month of the previous year (2019).

#### STATISTICS OF THE MONTH

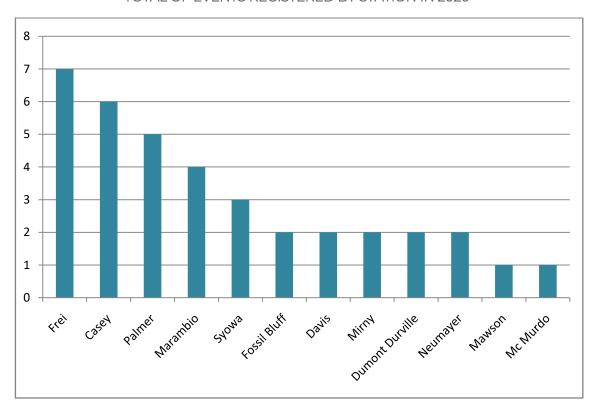
| CLASSIFICATION | BERGERON SCALE | INTENSITY | TOTAL OF CASES REGISTERED<br>IN THE MONTH |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| B1             | 1 a 1.2        | Weak      | 04  |
| B2             | 1.3 a 1.8      | Moderate  | 02  |
| В3             | > 1.8          | Strong    | 00  |

| HIGHEST<br>PRESSURE DROP | LOWEST RECORDED PRESSURE | HIGHEST SUSTAINED WIND |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| -36.2 hPa/24h            | 942.4 hPa                | 33.5 m/s               |
| Palmer                   | Palmer                   | Casey                  |
| June 04th                | June 04th                | June 21st              |

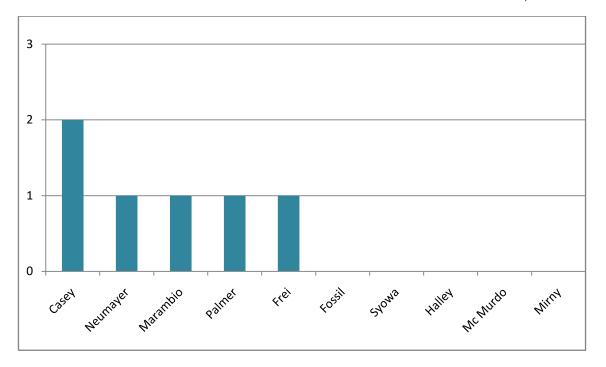
#### BERGERON INTENSITY TOTAL OF ANNUAL EVENTS IN 2020



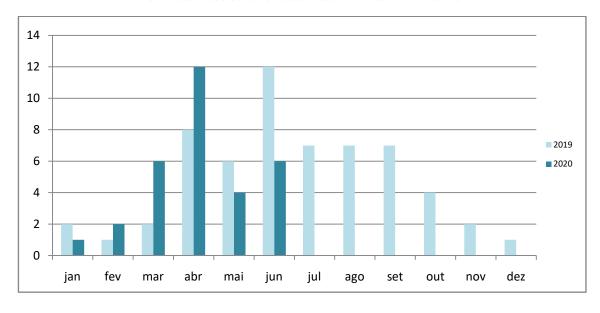
#### TOTAL OF EVENTS REGISTERED BY STATION IN 2020



#### TOTAL OF EVENTS REGISTERED IN EACH STATION IN THE MONTH OF JUN/2020

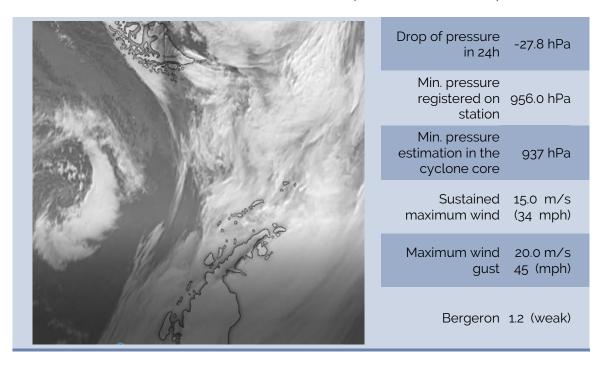


#### TOTAL EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES IN THE ANTARCTIC



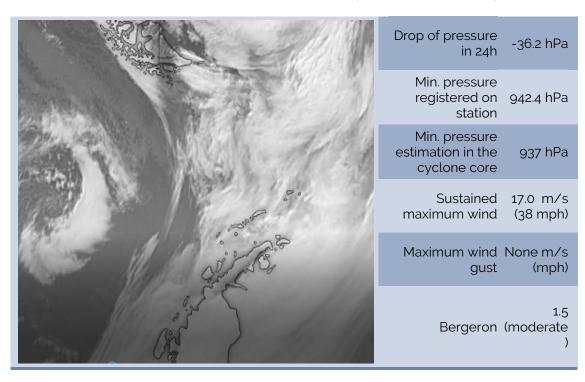
# BOMB CYCLONE N°26/2020- DATE: JUN/04/2020

LOCAL: FREI STATION - WMO 89056 (OPERATED BY CHILE)



### BOMB CYCLONE N°27/2020- DATE: JUN/04/2020

LOCAL: PALMER STATION - WMO 89061 (OPERATED BY U.S.A.)



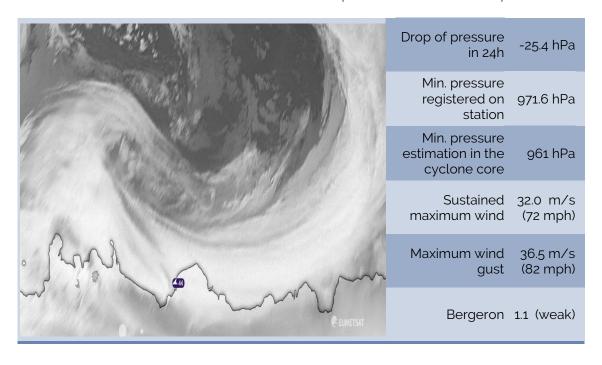
# BOMB CYCLONE N°28/2020 - DATE: JUN/04/2020

LOCAL: MARAMBIO STATION - WMO 89055 (OPERATED BY ARGENTINA)

| No image | Drop of pressure<br>in 24h                         | -29.5 hPa             |
|----------|--|-----------------------|
|          | Min. pressure<br>registered on<br>station          | 953.9 hPa             |
|          | Min. pressure<br>estimation in the<br>cyclone core | 937 hPa               |
|          | Sustained<br>maximum wind                          | 18.5 m/s<br>( 41 mph) |
|          | Maximum wind<br>gust                               | None m/s<br>(mph)     |
|          | Bergeron   | 1.2 (weak)            |

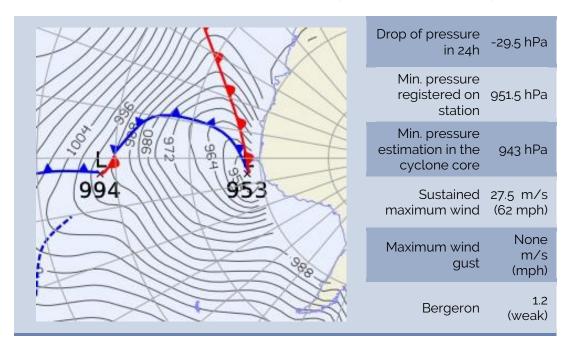
# BOMB CYCLONE N°29/2020 - DATE: JUN/11/2020

LOCAL: CASEY STATION - WMO 89611 (OPERATED BY AUSTRALIA)



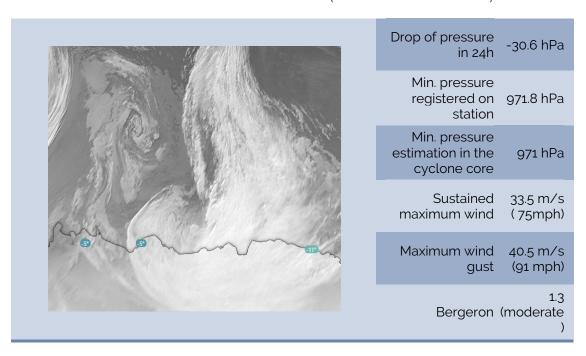
# BOMB CYCLONE N°30/2020- DATE: JUN/16/2020

LOCAL: NEUMAYER STATION - WMO 89002 (OPERATED BY GERMANY)



# BOMB CYCLONE N°31/2020- DATE: JUN/21/2020

LOCAL: CASEY STATION - WMO 89611 (OPERATED BY AUSTRALIA)



#### **SOURCES**

AMRC - UW Madison

https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov

http://www.bom.gov.au

https://data.aad.gov.au

http://www.smn.gov.ar

http://meteoarmada.directemar.cl

https://www.marinha.mil.br/chm/chm/dados-do-smm-cartas-sinoticas