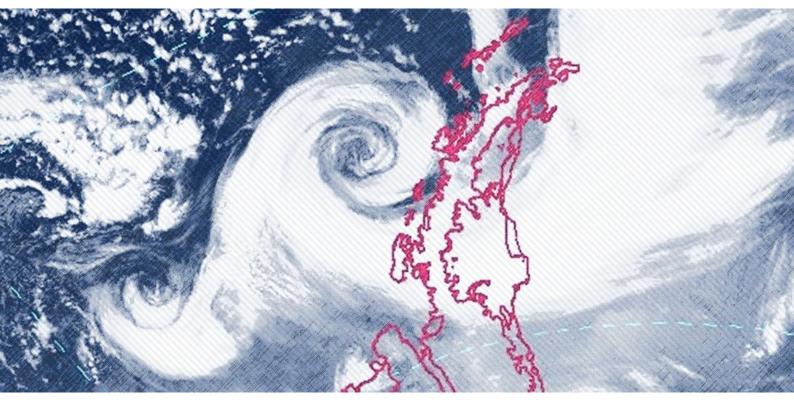


MONITORING EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES ON THE COAST OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT



By Romao, M. and Pires, L. B. M.



MONITORING EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES ON THE COAST OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT

MAY 2023

During this month, 10 events were registered among the 13 research stations located on the coast of the Antarctic utilized as references for the monitoring of bomb cyclones. The stations hit by a cyclone this month was Mawson, Frei, Syowa, Palmer, Casey, Marambio and Dumont D'Urville. <u>The cyclone that hit Casey, Dumont D'Urville and Marambio reached the category of Antarctic Hurricane AH-1.</u>

TOTAL OF EVENTS REGISTERED IN STATIONS IN MAY

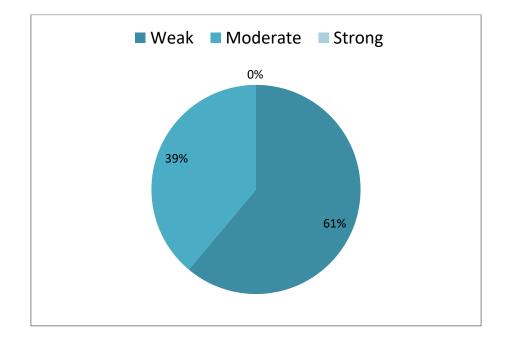
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 10 | 08 | 06 | 04 | 07 | 05 | 10 |

STATISTICS OF THE MONTH: MAY 2023

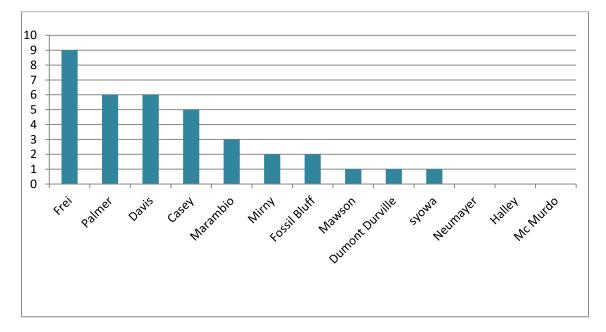
| CLASSIFICATION | BERGERON SCALE | INTENSITY | TOTAL OF CASES REGISTERED IN THE MONTH |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| B1 | 1 a 1.2 | Weak | 04 |
| B2 | 1.3 a 1.8 | Moderate | 06 |
| B3 | > 1.8 | Strong | 00 |

| HIGHEST PRESSURE DROP | LOWEST RECORDED PRESSURE | HIGHEST SUSTAINED WIND |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| -40.9 hPa/24h | 936.4 hPa | 40.5 m/s |
| Marambio Station | Syowa Station | Casey Station |
| May 11 | May 13 | May 25 |

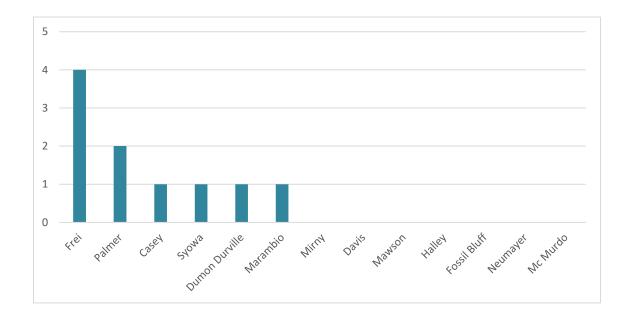
BERGERON INTENSITY TOTAL OF ANNUAL EVENTS IN 2023



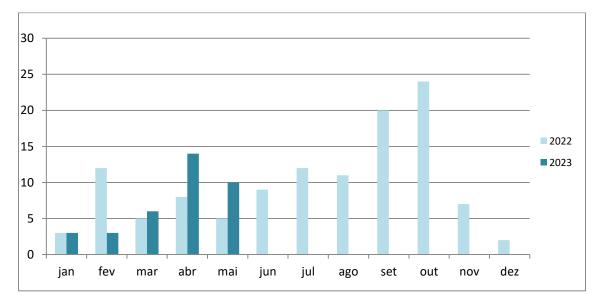
TOTAL OF EVENTS REGISTERED BY STATION IN 2023



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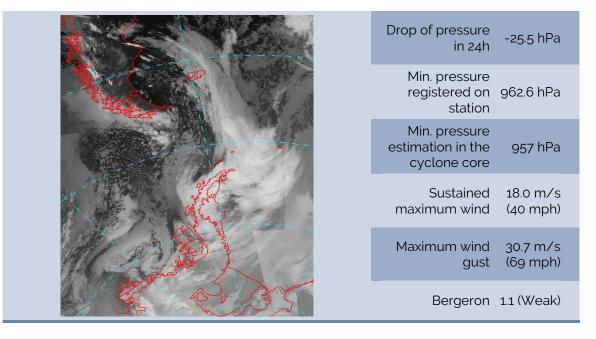


TOTAL OF EVENTS REGISTERED IN EACH STATION IN THE MONTH OF MAY/2023



TOTAL EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES IN THE ANTARCTIC

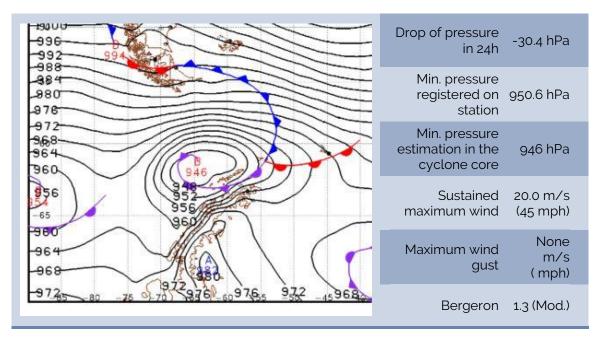
BOMB CYCLONE N°27/2023- DATE: MAY/01/2023



LOCAL: FREI STATION - WMO 89056 (OPERATED BY CHILE)

BOMB CYCLONE N°28/2023 - DATE: MAY/06/2023

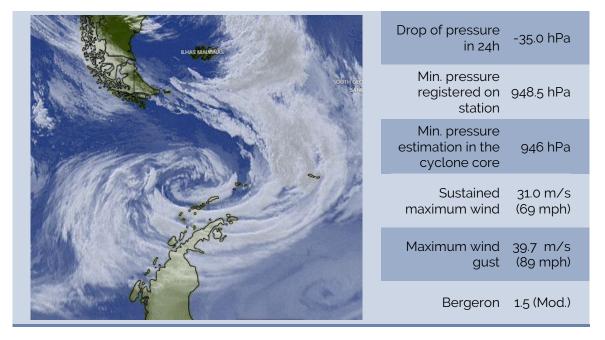
LOCAL: PALMER STATION - WMO 89061 (OPERATED BY U.S.A.)



MONITORING EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES ON THE COAST OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT - World Environmental Conservancy

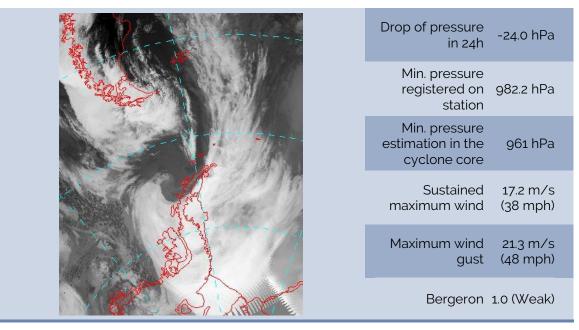
BOMB CYCLONE N°29/2023 - DATE: MAY/06/2023

LOCAL: FREI STATION - WMO 89056 (OPERATED BY CHILE)



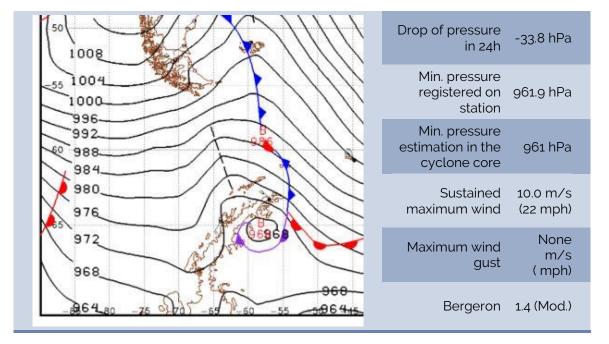
BOMB CYCLONE N°30/2023 - DATE: MAY/11/2023

LOCAL: FREI STATION – WMO 89056 (OPERATED BY CHILE)



MONITORING EXPLOSIVE CYCLONES ON THE COAST OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT - World Environmental Conservancy

BOMB CYCLONE N°31/2023 - DATE: MAY/11/2023



LOCAL: PALMER STATION - WMO 89061 (OPERATED BY U.S.A.)

BOMB CYCLONE Nº32/2023 - DATE: MAY/11/2023

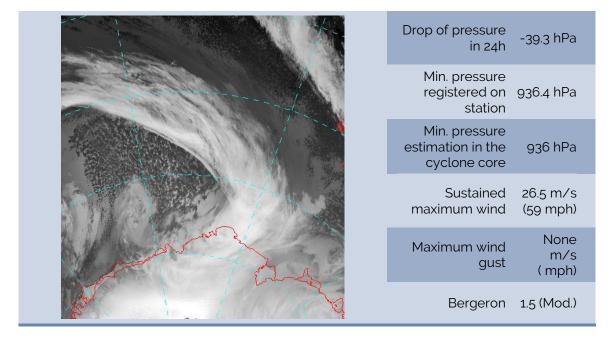
LOCAL: MARAMBIO STATION - WMO 89055 (OPERATED BY ARGENTINA)

ANTARCTIC HURRICANE - AH-1

| Drop of pressure in 24h | -40.9 hPa |
|--|-----------------------|
| Min. pressure registered on station | 966.2 hPa |
| Min. pressure estimation in the cyclone core | 961 hPa |
| Sustained maximum wind | 33.4 m/s (75 mph) |
| Maximum wind gust | None m/s (mph) |
| Bergeron | 1.1 (Mod.) |

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BOMB CYCLONE N°33/2023 - DATE: MAY/13/2023



LOCAL: SYOWA STATION - WMO 89532 (OPERATED BY JAPAN)

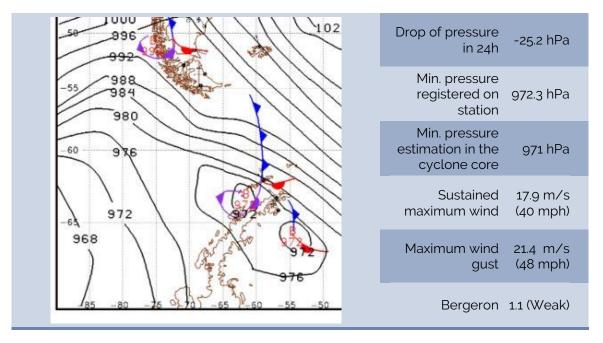
BOMB CYCLONE N°34/2023 - DATE: MAY/14/2023

LOCAL: DUMONT D'URVILLE STATION - WMO 89642 (OPERATED BY FRANCE)

ANTARCTIC HURRICANE - AH-1

| | Drop of pressure in 24h | -27.1 hPa |
|-------------|--|-----------------------|
| | Min. pressure registered on station | 947.9 hPa |
| | Min. pressure estimation in the cyclone core | 938 hPa |
| | Sustained maximum wind | 33.0 m/s (74 mph) |
| John Martin | Maximum wind gust | |
| | Bergeron | 1.1 (Weak) |

BOMB CYCLONE N°35/2023 - DATE: MAY/16/2023



LOCAL: FREI STATION - WMO 89056 (OPERATED BY CHILE)

BOMB CYCLONE N°36/2023 - DATE: MAY/25/2023

LOCAL: CASEY STATION - WMO 89611 (OPERATED BY AUSTRALIA)

ANTARCTIC HURRICANE - AH-1

| | Drop of pressure in 24h | -30.2 hPa |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| | Min. pressure registered on station | 961.0 hPa |
| C TO O Gauno | Min. pressure estimation in the cyclone core | 945 hPa |
| Contraction of the second s | Sustained maximum wind | 40.5 m/s (91 mph) |
| por anderse | Maximum wind gust | 48.0 m/s (107 mph) |
| | Bergeron | 1.3 (Mod.) |

SOURCES

https://worldview.earthdata.nasa.gov

http://www.bom.gov.au

https://data.aad.gov.au

http://meteoarmada.directemar.cl

https://www.marinha.mil.br/chm/chm/dados-do-smm-cartas-sinoticas

www. https://amrc.ssec.wisc.edu/

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